

ACC Georgia Chapter Career Development for In-House Counsel and Are You Being Paid What You're Worth?

James Wilber Altman Weil, Inc. November 8, 2005



### Is Your Career on the Right Track?

#### **Overview**

Career Path: Up, Over or Out

**Dual Ladder Career Paths** 

Market for In-House Lawyers

**Compensation Data** 



#### Up, Over or Out



- In-house lawyers are limited to three alternative career paths – up, over or out
- Up means promotion to management in the department
- Or, as a senior (non-management) legal specialist in the department
  - More and more, law departments are establishing dual career ladders
  - Resolves the common problem of manage or don't move up

### Up, Over or Out



- Over means moving to a position out of the law department and over to the business side of the company
- More and more companies are encouraging these moves for lawyers who understand the business and the industry, and who have shown good business acumen and judgment

## Up, Over or Out



- Out means moving to another employer:
  - Law department of another company
  - Law firm
  - Government law office
  - Smaller company that is establishing its first inhouse legal function

## Market for Corporate Counsel

- To determine one's market worth, several factors need to be examined:
  - Your company's expectations
  - Whether you meet them
  - The forces in the marketplace, and
  - Compensation Benchmarks

## Law Department Value

- First step: establish justifications for existence of corporate law departments
  - Is a question frequently asked by corporate executives
  - I.e., "Why should we have an in-house law department in the first place?" is a question that needs to be asked and answered

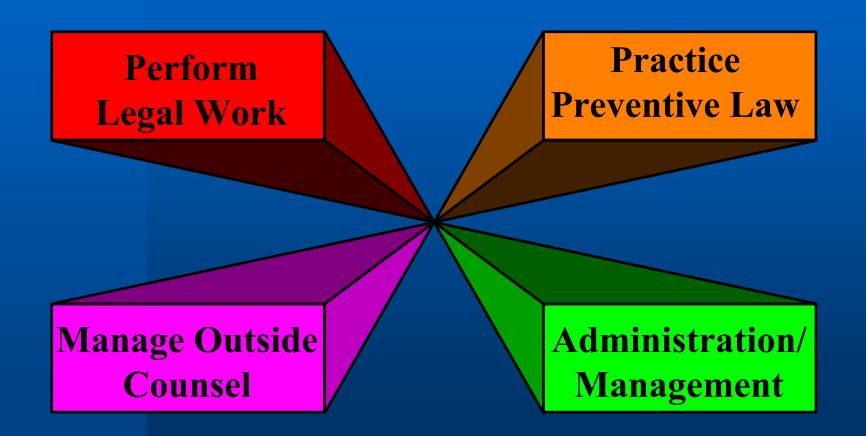
### Law Department Value

- Typical reasons for maintaining an in-house law department:
  - Traditionally less expensive
  - In-house lawyers have better knowledge of the business, the people and the issues
  - Available full-time; accessible
  - Better management of legal costs

### Law Department Value

- Understanding these reasons will help you establish how in-house lawyers add value to their companies
- Whether you add value is an important underpinning of compensation
- Then, next step after making the value argument is to examine the roles played by in-house counsel

## Role of the In-House Lawyer



### Role of the In-House Lawyer

- Each of the four activities should connect directly to the rationale for the existence of the law department
- Corporate counsel are compensated for how well these roles are performed
  - And for ensuring that these four activities help advance the company's business
  - I.e., that they are value-added!

#### **Market Forces**

- During the past seven years, in-house lawyer labor market has been a roller coaster ride
- To better understand market forces, it is instructive to define three labor markets:
  - Buyer's Market
  - Seller's Market
  - Y2K the height of the bull stock market
  - Market since 2000

# Buyer's vs. Seller's Market

Buyer's Market	<ul><li>Buyers set price; Sellers adjust</li><li>High unemployment; Low attrition</li><li>Competition for jobs</li></ul>
Seller's Market	<ul> <li>Sellers negotiate price from strength; Buyers adjust</li> <li>Low unemployment; Moderate attrition</li> <li>Jobs are available</li> </ul>
2000 Market	<ul> <li>•Buyers bidding for talent; Sellers sell to highest bidder</li> <li>•All who want to can work; jobs go unfilled</li> <li>•Jobs are competing for employees</li> <li>•High attrition</li> <li>•"Retention Czars" employed to stem departures</li> </ul>

## Buyer's vs. Seller's Market

Post-2000 Market

- •Significant shift from seller's to buyer's market as the dot.com boom went bust and companies virtually stopped hiring lawyers
- •During the past year we have seen an upswing in law department hiring and it appears we may ultimately get closer to a seller's market
- •Now, however, it is still a buyer's market, but again, that may change

## Buyer's vs. Seller's Market

- The 2000 market was unique
  - Extended far beyond the normal seller's market
  - Fueled an incredible in-house compensation challenge for General Counsel
  - Nationwide ripple effect caused by tremendous increases in law firm compensation and dot.com opportunities

- To understand your market worth, survey data are vital
- The Altman Weil 2005 Law Department Compensation Benchmarking Survey was just released last month
- Published annually, in conjunction with the Association of Corporate Counsel



- What are the trends? What does the new survey show?
  - Compared to the previous year, companies are paying more for in-house lawyers
  - They appear to be willing to better compete with law firms for their legal talent

- What are the trends? What does the new survey show?
  - Increased scrutiny of corporate behavior in recent years, compliance with Sarbanes-Oxley and numerous other issues underscore the importance of an effective in-house law department
  - It is thus no surprise that corporations and their directors recognize the value of in-house lawyers and compensate them accordingly

- What are the trends? What does the new survey show?
  - Median base salaries for senior positions increased, with Chief Legal Officers and Division General Counsel up between 4.1% and 5.4%
  - Lawyers in senior non-management positions also saw increases, with Senior Attorneys up 6.2%

- What are the trends? What does the new survey show?
  - Bonuses were up across the board double-digit increases
  - As much as 39.5% for Chief Legal Officers and 52.3% for High Level Specialists
  - These numbers support the fact that performance, both personal and corporate, is driving compensation decisions

- What are the trends? What does the new survey show?
  - Stock options have rebounded as well, after significant decreases in stock option values two years ago
  - Chief Legal Officer stock options increased in value by 43.6%, and Division General Counsel saw increases of 14.5%

#### Questions and Handouts

 Now I will take questions and then I will hand out compensation survey data

## Are there any questions?



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